IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA ASHEVILLE DIVISION

CIVIL NO. 1:06CV70

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THIS MATTER is before the Court on the Plaintiff's application to proceed without prepayment of fees. The application is granted, but the action is summarily dismissed.

In the proposed complaint, the Plaintiff alleges that he is being held "in captivity" without a hearing or due process. The Court assumes that the Plaintiff has been or is currently hospitalized at the Defendant Broughton Hospital, perhaps pursuant to an involuntary commitment order, and the Defendants are in some way involved in either obtaining the

commitment order or employed by the Hospital and responsible for the Plaintiff's treatment. In any event, the Plaintiff seeks release from Broughton Hospital so that he may return to New Mexico State University. The Court finds the complaint is frivolous and fails to state a claim on which relief may be granted.

"[T]he court shall dismiss the case at any time if the court determines that . . . the action . . . is frivolous or malicious [or] fails to state a claim on which relief may be granted" 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2) (emphasis added). Under this statutory proscription, the district court must dismiss such a case and it is the intent of Congress that such dismissals occur prior to service of the complaint on defendants. *Cochran v. Morris*, 73 F.3d 1310, 1315 (4th Cir. 1996); *White v. White*, 886 F.2d 721 (4th Cir. 1989). "Legally frivolous claims are based on an 'indisputably meritless legal theory' and include 'claims of infringement of a legal interest which clearly does not exist." *Adams v. Rice*, 40 F.3d 72, 75 (4th Cir. 1994) (quoting *Neitzke v. Williams*, 490 U.S. 319, 327 (1989)).

IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED that the application to proceed without the prepayment of costs is hereby **GRANTED**.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this action is summarily DISMISSED without the service of process.

Signed: March 1, 2006

Lacy H. Thornburg United States District Judge